



**It is very foggy.**



- could
- might
- may
- should
- ought to
- have to
- must
- had better
- will
- would
- should have
- would have
- could have
- might have
- may have
- must have

Teacher Notes:

Fill in the blanks. There is an answer key; however, consider whether or not there is more than one correct answer for each one. If there is more than one correct answer, talk about the meaning of each one.

Questions for discussion:

- Why do people get into accidents?
- Have you ever been in a car accident?
- Do you know anyone that has been in a car accident?
- What caused the accident? Why did it happen?
- How could it have been prevented?

1. It is very difficult to see clearly when it is so foggy. The driver **should** be careful. He **should** drive carefully. He **should not** drive too fast. If it is not necessary to drive in these conditions, maybe you **should not**.
  2. The driver **ought to** be careful because it is dangerous to drive when it is so foggy. Anyone driving in heavy fog **must** be careful if he doesn't want to have an accident. If you don't want to have an accident, you **must** be careful when you drive in heavy fog.
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1. It is very foggy. The driver **could** get into an accident if he is not careful.
  2. If the driver is not careful he **could** get into an accident.
  3. It is dangerous to drive a car when it is so foggy. The driver **might** get into an accident if he is not careful. If he is not careful the driver **might** get into an accident.
  4. You **may** get into an accident if you are not careful.
  5. If he drives too fast, there is a very good chance that he **will** get into an accident because it is very difficult to see well in such foggy conditions. If he drives carefully, he probably **will not** get into an accident.
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1. You **can** easily get into an accident if you are driving in heavy fog. If you drive in heavy fog, you **had better** be very careful.
  2. You **could** easily get into an accident if you are driving in heavy fog. If you drive in heavy fog, you **had better** be very careful.
  3. If you are driving in heavy fog you **had better** be careful or you **will** get into an accident.
  4. He **had better** drive carefully. If he doesn't, he might get into an accident.
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1. He was driving very fast. He **could have** had an accident driving in such heavy fog.
  2. If he gets into an accident, it **will** be because he was not careful enough.
  3. He got into an accident. He **should have** been more careful.
  4. He got into an accident. He **must have** been driving too fast. He knew he **should have** been more careful.
  5. He got into an accident. If he **had been** more careful, he **would not have** gotten into an accident.
  6. He got into an accident. If he **had driven** more carefully in the fog, he **might not have** had an accident.
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1. If he **had** it to do over again, he **would** be more careful.
  2. If he **had** another chance, he **would not** be so careless.
  3. If he **had** been more careful while he was driving, he **would not** be in the hospital now.
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1. She said to him, "If you **are not** careful, you **will** get into an accident."
2. I told you that you **would** get into an accident if you **were not** careful.
3. She told him that he **could** get into an accident if he **was not** careful.

1. She told him, "If you **are not** careful, you **could** get into an accident."
2. I told you that you **could** get into an accident if you **were not** careful.
3. She told him that he **could** get into an accident if he **was not** careful.

1. She said to him, "If you **are not** careful, you **might** get into an accident.
2. I told you that you **might** get into an accident if you **were not** careful.
3. She told him he **might** get into an accident if he **was not** careful.

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1. If he **were** more careful, he **could have** avoided having an accident.
  2. If he **had** been more careful, he **could have** avoided having an accident.
  3. If he **were** more careful, he **might have** avoided having an accident.
  4. If he **had** been more careful, he **might have** avoided having an accident.
  5. If he **were** more careful, he **might not have** had an accident.
  6. If **had** been more careful, he **might not have** had an accident.
  7. If he **were** more careful, he **would not have** had an accident.
  8. If he **had** been more careful, he **would not have** had an accident.

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1. If he **had** been more careful, he **might not have** gotten into an accident.
  2. If he **had** been more careful, he **could have** avoided getting into an accident.
  3. If he **had** been more careful, he **would not have** had an accident.
  4. **Had** he been more careful, he **might have** avoided having an accident.
  5. **Had** he been more careful, he **could have** avoided getting into an accident.
  6. **Had** he been more careful, he **would have** avoided getting into an accident.

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1. I **should have** been more careful last night.
  2. I wish I **had** driven more carefully in the fog.
  3. He **should have** been more careful.
  4. He wishes that he **had** been more careful while driving in the fog.
  5. She knows he **should have** been more careful.
  6. She wishes that he **had** listened to her when she told him that he **should be** careful driving in the fog.
  7. They know he **should have** been more careful while he was driving in the fog that night.
  8. They wish that he **had** been more careful when he was driving in the fog that night.