

## Cambridge First Certificate (FCE) Speaking Part Two Prepositions, Determiners and Key Words Guessing and Brainstorming Student A

Choose one of the sections below and read out sentences with the word in bold replaced by “beep”, “blank”, “la la la” etc, continuing until your partner guesses the right missing word. They can only guess once per sentence. If you reach the last example without them guessing correctly, you can make up other example sentences or give other hints. When they guess correctly, it can be useful to read out the ones they got wrong to help them learn from their mistakes. Switch roles and do the same until your teacher stops the game. If you don't use all the examples in one section, you can do the same section again later.

### Useful phrases for doing the activity

“Sorry, can you say that again (more slowly)?”/ “Did you say... or...?”

“I'm not sure. Can you give me another example?”

“I think it's...”

“Good idea, but that's not correct. I'll read the next example.”

“That's right.”

“Can you read the previous ones again?”

### An

- **An** additional difference between the two is the size of the cars.
- **An** important difference between the two pictures is the countries that they are in, with this one obviously somewhere in northern Europe but this one probably in Africa.
- **Another** similarity which is instantly apparent is the presence of animals.

### As

- The beach in the picture underneath isn't nearly as beautiful **as** the other one.
- The people above are frowning, and these people look unhappy **as** well.
- The setting of this ceremony is not nearly **as** beautiful as this place.
- The top place isn't quite **as** busy as this one here.
- There are quite a few major differences, such **as** the people's positions in the rooms.

### For

- The buildings in the two photos are really quite similar. **For** example, they are both

made from some kind of stone or perhaps brick.

- The most obvious similarity **for** me is the look of happiness on the people's faces.
- There are more differences than similarities between the two pictures. **For** instance, the setting is totally different.

## In

- Both of the pictures have some kind of family meal **in** the middle.
- **In** contrast to the top picture, the bottom one has live animals in it.
- **In** the background of both pictures there are tall buildings.
- **In** the top right corner of this one there is a large cupboard, but in the other there is...
- In the top picture there is an empty room but **in** the bottom one there are three people.
- One thing that the two scenes have **in** common is what looks like some kind of celebration.
- The activities don't have much **in** common, but I suppose you could get paid for both of them.
- The atmospheres are pretty different **in** that I get an excited feeling from this scene but this one seems quite calm.
- The décor **in** the two locations is really quite similar.
- The houses **in** the two photos are very similar.
- The top picture has a small pond **in** the bottom left corner, but the other one looks like the sea.
- The two places are fairly different **in** terms of what people are doing there.
- There seem to be lots of people in this place, but only a few people **in** this one.
- This boy looks happy. **In** contrast, the boy in the other picture appears to be disappointed or even about to cry.

## My

- In **my** opinion, both activities should be good exercise.
- **My** first impression is that these people are working but these aren't.

- **My** initial impression is that these children are older than these ones.

### Of

- Something that both pictures share is what seems to be some kind **of** party.
- The activities don't have a lot in common, but I guess you would get fresh air doing both **of** them.
- The cost **of** the two activities shown is probably more or less the same.
- The people in the photos are almost totally different in terms **of** what they are wearing.
- The setting **of** this meal is not nearly as luxurious as this one is.

### On

- The most striking difference for me is the expressions **on** the people's faces.
- This picture has some kind of smoke or steam **on** the right.
- This man has a sword **on** his left, so it must be a castle or something like that.

### Than

- I reckon quite a lot more water is being used in this photo **than** in this place.
- I'd say that there are more similarities **than** differences between the two photos.
- The street in this picture is quite a lot less busy **than** this road is.
- The top picture shows a much noisier scene **than** the bottom one.
- This man is far more dressed up **than** the one above.

### The

- A major similarity between this picture and **the** other one is the amount of light.
- An important difference between **the** two pictures is the countries that they are in.
- I get **the** impression that the people in this photo aren't enjoying it very much.
- I reckon that the difficulty of the two jobs is more or less **the** same.
- In **the** background of both pictures there are historic buildings of some sort.
- In **the** bottom picture there are several mammals but in the top one there is only a fish.

- One of **the** few similarities between the two scenes is that the people look relaxed.
- The activities in **the** two photos are pretty similar.
- **The** atmospheres in the two locations are fairly similar.
- **The** biggest difference between the two bedrooms is how messy they are.

## Cambridge First Certificate (FCE) Speaking Part Two Prepositions, Determiners and Key Words Guessing and Brainstorming B

Choose one of the sections below and read out sentences with the word in bold replaced by “beep”, “blank”, “la la la” etc, continuing until your partner guesses the right missing word. They can only guess once per sentence. If you reach the last example without them guessing correctly, you can make up other example sentences or give other hints. When they guess correctly, it can be useful to read out the ones they got wrong to help them learn from their mistakes. Switch roles and do the same until your teacher stops the game. If you don't use all the examples in one section, you can do the same section again later.

### Useful phrases for doing the activity

Sorry, can you say that again (more slowly)?/ Did you say,,, or...?

I'm not sure. Can you give me another example?

I think it's...

Good idea, but that's not correct. I'll read the next example.

That's right.

Can you read the previous ones again?

### A

- A difference between the two photographs which stands out is the amount of green.
- A striking similarity between this picture and the other one is...
- I guess there is quite a lot more noise in this place.
- The top photo seems to be a far more peaceful scene than the bottom one.
- This house is a lot older than the other one.
- This place is a little bit more crowded than this one.

### At

- There are at least thirty people in this park, but only very few in the other one.
- This picture has some kind of banner at the top, whereas this one...
- This thing at the bottom appears to be a carpet. This picture is different because...

## Between

- A difference **between** the two of them that stands out is the number of people.
- An obvious similarity **between** this scene and the other one is...
- I guess there are more differences **between** the two photos than similarities.
- One contrast **between** the pictures is how exciting the people look.
- One of the few similarities **between** the two places shown is that there are slopes, maybe hills or mountains.
- The main similarity **between** the two classrooms is the age of the children.
- The clearest difference **between** the upper and lower pictures is where the people are.
- The only similarity **between** the two kinds of transport which I can see is that they are for the general public.
- There are more similarities than differences **between** the restaurants in the two pictures.

## Like

- The top picture looks **like** it's in the city centre, and so does this one.
- This man is wearing a uniform, so he must be a policeman or something **like** that.
- The setting in the one underneath is almost certainly somewhere historic **like** a capital city.
- **Unlike** the top picture, the situation in the bottom one looks quite fun.

## Some

- Both the top picture and the bottom one appear to have **some** kind of river in them.
- The first picture looks like a farm, but the other one appears to be a zoo or **something** like that.
- The top picture and the bottom one share **some** features, e.g. the smiles on people's faces.
- There are lots of differences and also **some** similarities.

## The

- **The** first picture seems to be in a school, but the other one appears to be a kindergarten or something similar.
- **The** main similarity between these means of transport is how many people they carry.
- **The** most obvious similarity between the top picture and the bottom one is that people are playing music.
- **The** most striking difference between the two celebrations is the amount of food.
- The number of attendees is almost **the** same.
- **The** only similarity between the two situations that I can see is the sense of peace.
- **The** top photo has more cars than the bottom one does.
- There is a cloud in **the** top right corner of both pictures.
- Unlike **the** people in the top picture, from their body language I'd say that the men and women below seem tired.

## These

- My first impression is that **these** people are much busier than the people in the other picture.
- My initial impression is that **these** shops sell some kind of luxury goods.
- The people in this photo are rushing somewhere, and **these** people appear to be busy as well.
- **These** men look pretty unhappy, and those women must be too.

## This

- An important difference between the two pictures is the countries that they are in, with **this** one obviously somewhere in northern Europe but that one probably in Africa.
- **This** scene has quite a peaceful atmosphere, but the bottom one looks quite manic.
- **This** city road is suffering from some kind of traffic jam, and so is this highway.
- The top photo looks like it's in the countryside, and so does **this** one.

## To

- Both the top picture and the bottom one appear **to** have some kind of river in them.
- Compared **to** this river bank, this beach seems quite peaceful.
- In contrast **to** the bottom scene, the top one is pretty green.
- This picture up here is very similar **to** the other one if you think about the kind of person who would enjoy it.

**Cambridge First Certificate (FCE) Speaking Part Two Prepositions and Determiners  
Pairwork Guessing-  
Brainstorming Stage**

*Without looking above, put at least five phrases into each of the spaces below.*

**Talking about differences**

**Talking about similarities**

**Things to say instead of “picture”/ Ways to not always say “picture”**

**Showing which picture you are talking about**

**Talking about parts of the picture/ Talking about places inside the picture**

**Sounding unsure/ Showing your level of certainty or uncertainty**

*Use the words below to help with the task above.*

**Talking about differences**

different  
common  
contrast  
compared  
as  
more  
difference  
instance  
such  
un...  
where...

**Talking about similarities**

similarity  
instantly  
few  
common  
share  
most  
so  
well  
same  
similar  
think  
share

**Showing which picture you are talking about**

the

**Talking about parts of the picture/ Talking about places inside the picture**

in  
on  
at

**Sounding unsure/ Showing your level of certainty or uncertainty**

opinion  
impression  
I...  
I'd...  
...ly  
...S...  
kind  
some  
least

## **Suggested answers**

*Note that many more phrases are possible.*

### **Talking about differences**

... are (fairly/ pretty/ almost totally) different

... don't have much in common, but...

... In contrast,.../ In contrast to.....

Compared to..., ....

One contrast between... is...

... isn't (nearly/ quite) as... as...

... is (much/ far/ quite a lot/ a little/ a bit/ a little bit) less.../ more.../ ...er than...

A difference between... which stands out is...

A major difference is...

An important difference between... and... is...

Another/ An additional difference between... and... is...

The biggest/ clearest/ most striking difference (for me) is...

There are more differences than similarities between the two pictures. For instance,...

There are quite a few/ many/ lots of (major) differences, such as...

There is (quite a lot/ a lot/ much) more...

Unlike.....

..., whereas...

### **Talking about similarities**

A (major/ striking) similarity between... and... is...

A similarity which is instantly apparent is...

An(other) (obvious) similarity between... and... is...

Both of...

One of the few similarities between... is...

One thing that... have in common is...

Something that... share is...

The most obvious/ main similarity between... and... (for me) is...

The only similarity is...

There are some similarities.

... and so does...

... and... as well.

... and... too.

... are (more or less/ almost) the same (in terms of...)

... are (really quite/ pretty/ very) similar. For example,...

... is (quite/ very/ extremely) similar to... (if you think about...)

... share some features, e.g....

### **Things to say instead of “picture”/ Ways to not always say “picture”**

photo

photograph

one

location

setting

scene

**Showing which picture you are talking about**

(In) the... above/ below/ underneath...

the top...

the bottom...

the first...

the second...

the upper...

the lower...

**Talking about parts of the picture/ Talking about places inside the picture**

the setting

in the middle

in the background

on the right

on the left

in the top right corner

in the bottom left corner

at the bottom/ top

**Sounding unsure/ Showing your level of certainty or uncertainty**

In my opinion,...

I get the impression that...

My first/ initial impression is...

I guess/ reckon/ suppose...

I'd say...

... is almost certainly...

... is obviously...

... appears/ looks/ seems...

... looks like...

... some kind of...

... probably...

... must be...

... of some sort/ or something like that.

... at least...

... that I can see.