Modal Auxiliaries and Driving Carefully

Choose from this list to complete each sentence.

could  ought to  will  could have
might  have to  would  might have
may  must  would have  may have
should  had better  should have  must have

1. Talk about what the sentences mean.
2. Is there more than one way to complete each sentence?
3. Talk about how the meaning of a sentence changes when you choose to complete it another way.
   • Do you most people are safe drivers? Talk about safe driving practices.
   • What causes accidents? Talk about how to avoid an accident.
   • How can we promote safe driving?

1. It is very difficult to see clearly when it is so foggy. The driver should be careful. He should drive carefully. He should not drive too fast. If it is not necessary to drive in these conditions, maybe you should not.

2. The driver ought to be careful because it is dangerous to drive when it is so foggy. Anyone driving in heavy fog must be careful if he doesn’t want to have an accident. If you don’t want to have an accident, you must be careful when you drive in heavy fog.

1. It is very foggy. The driver could get into an accident if he is not careful.

2. If the driver is not careful he could get into an accident.

3. It is dangerous to drive a car when it is so foggy. The driver might get into an accident if he is not careful. If he is not careful the driver might get into an accident.

4. You may get into an accident if you are not careful.

5. If he drives too fast, there is a very good chance that he will get into an accident because it is very difficult to see well in such foggy conditions. If he drives carefully, he probably will not get into an accident.

6. You can easily get into an accident if you are driving in heavy fog. If you drive in heavy fog, you had better be very careful.

7. You could easily get into an accident if you are driving in heavy fog. If you drive in heavy fog, you had better be very careful.

8. If you are driving in heavy fog you had better be careful or you will get into an accident.

9. He had better drive carefully. If he doesn’t, he might get into an accident.

1. He was driving very fast. He could have had an accident driving in such heavy fog.

2. If the he gets into an accident, it would be because he was not careful enough.

3. He got into an accident. He might have been more careful.

4. He got into an accident. He had been driving too fast. He knew he must have been more careful.

5. He got into an accident. If he had been more careful, he probably would have gotten into an accident.

6. He got into an accident. If he had more carefully in the fog, he could have had an accident.
1. If he had it to do over again, he would be more careful.
2. If he had another chance, he would not be so careless.
3. If he had been more careful while he was driving, he would be in the hospital now.

1. She said to him, “If you were careful, you will get into an accident.”
2. I told you that you would get into an accident if you were careful.
3. She told him that he would get into an accident if he were careful.

1. She told him, “If you were careful, you get into an accident.”
2. I told you that you get into an accident if you were careful.
3. She told him that he get into an accident if he were careful.

1. She said to him, “If you were careful, you get into an accident.”
2. I told you that you get into an accident if you were careful.
3. She told him that he get into an accident if he were careful.

1. If he were more careful, he could have avoided having an accident.
2. If he had been more careful, he could have avoided having an accident.
3. If he were more careful, he might have avoided having an accident.
4. If he had been more careful, he might have avoided having an accident.
5. If he were more careful, he might not have had an accident.
6. If he had been more careful, he might not have had an accident.
7. If he had been more careful, he would not have had an accident.
8. If he had been more careful, he might not have gotten into an accident.
9. If he had been more careful, he could have avoided getting into an accident.
10. If he had been more careful, he would have avoided getting into an accident.

1. If he had been more careful, he avoided having an accident.
2. If he had been more careful, he avoided having an accident.
3. If he had been more careful, he had an accident.
4. If he had been more careful, he avoided having an accident.
5. If he had been more careful, he had an accident.
6. If he had been more careful, he had an accident.
7. If he had been more careful, he had an accident.
8. If he had been more careful, he had an accident.

1. I should have been more careful last night.
2. I wish I had driven more carefully in the fog.
3. He should have been more careful.
4. He wishes that he had been more careful while driving in the fog.
5. She knows he should have been more careful.
6. She wishes that he had listened to her when she told him that he should be careful driving in the fog.
7. They know he had been more careful while he was driving in the fog that night.
8. They wish that he had been more careful when he was driving in the fog that night.