

## Prefixes with Opposite Meanings- Jigsaw Games

### Instructions for teachers

*There are two different ways of playing this game:*

- Give out one column of prefixes for students to brainstorm opposites and example words for, then give out those cards for them to match
- Give out the column of words for them to brainstorm prefixes for, then give out the prefixes cards for them to match to the words

*In both cases, the worksheet should be cut into columns. The column which you first give out should be left as it is and the other columns should be cut up, but so that there are at least two or three cards together. Don't cut any of the columns into cards with just one cell/ box/ word. With weaker groups you might want to make bigger cards with four or more cells left together. As much as possible, make the cuts at different places in the different columns, perhaps by making cards of a range of different sizes.*

*Give out the first column and ask students to brainstorm suitable prefixes and/ or words to match it, then give out the other cards for them to put together, like a kind of jigsaw puzzle. You might want to point out that “-” doesn't necessarily mean that the word needs a hyphen.*

*If students get stuck, you could:*

- Tell them that each pair of prefixes has one in italics and one not in italics
- Tell them one of the missing columns
- Let them look at the answer key (without touching the jigsaw) and then try again once they have turned the answer key over

*When they think they have finished, ask them to check that the prefixes are opposites of each other and that all the right-hand words (and partial words) match with both of the prefix cards. Then give out an up-cut-up version of the worksheet for them to check their answers with. They can then test each other by:*

- Reading out a list of (partial) words until their partner guesses a suitable prefix
- Reading out a word with one prefix for their partner to say the opposite of
- Reading out just a prefix for their partner to say the opposite of
- Reading out a prefix and help their partner make suitable example words
- Reading out a prefix and help their partner make suitable example words and opposites

**Cards to cut up/ Suggested answers**

<i>kilo-</i>	milli-	<b>-gramme/ -metre/ -litre</b>
<i>mono-</i>	multi-	<b>-cultural/ -lingual</b>
<i>mono-</i>	poly-	<b>-gamous/ -syllabic/ -glot</b>
<i>di(a)-</i>	mon(o)-	<b>-oxide/ -logue/ -phthong</b>
<i>bi-</i>	semi-	<b>-annual/ -monthly/ -weekly</b>
<i>bi-</i>	uni-	<b>-cycle/ -cameral (parliament)</b>
<i>multi-</i>	uni-	<b>-verse/ -cellular/ -dimensional/ -lateral</b>
<i>mega-</i>	micro-	<b>-fauna/ -bank/ -structure/ -budget/ -finance</b>
<i>macro-</i>	micro-	<b>-economics/ -analysis/ -trend</b>
<i>anti-</i>	pro-	<b>-American/ -war/ -biotic</b>
<i>mis-</i>	well-	<b>-informed/ -treated</b>
<i>mal-</i>	well-	<b>-adjusted/ -nourished/ -adapted/ -formed</b>
<i>bene-</i>	male-	<b>-factor/ -diction/ -volent</b>
<i>down-</i>	up-	<b>-beat/ -load/ -grade/ -side</b>
<i>fore-</i>	hind-	<b>-legs/ -sight/ -quarters</b>
<i>inner-</i>	outer-	<b>-ear/ -wear/ -space</b>
<i>inter-</i>	intra-	<b>-net/ -cellular/ -species/ -tribal/ -ethnic</b>
<i>over-</i>	under-	<b>-paid/ -achiever/ -pass/ -cooked</b>
<i>sub-</i>	super-	<b>-sonic/ -structure/ -human</b>
<i>post-</i>	pre-	<b>-war/ -industrial / -independence/ -colonial</b>
<i>neo-</i>	proto-	<b>-Communist/ -Fascist/ -feminist/ -hellenic</b>
<i>hetero-</i>	homo-	<b>-sexual/ -genous</b>