This exercise gives you practice in the cloze exercises where you have to modify words to complete the text. Complete the gaps using the correct form of the word given in the box on the right.

The number of languages 1) _____ in the world has been falling in modern times, and the pace may be 2) _____. However, the spread of 3) _____ English is not directly causing smaller languages to become 4) _____. The downward trend in language 5) _____ began before English started its 6) _____ as an international lingua franca. In fact, English has a 7) _____ impact on bigger national languages than smaller languages.

Though exact figures are 8) _____, estimates suggest that there are around 7,000 today. However, these are distributed 9) _____: the top 12 languages 10) _____ for half of the world’s population.

While the 11) _____ of the world’s languages are spoken by small 12) ____ of speakers, most of the biggest languages, including Chinese, English and large European languages, are spoken as first languages by a 13) _____ proportion of the world population.